

Lesson 16 - Review Complex Consonants Part I

Complex Consonants

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|----|----|----------|--------------------------------|
| 1) | ph | phom | gun |
| 2) | ts | tsov | tiger |
| 3) | ny | nyuj | cow |
| 4) | tx | kua txob | peper |
| 5) | nt | ntaiv | stair |
| 6) | th | thoob | bucket |
| 7) | nr | nruas | metal drum |
| 8) | nc | ncas | metal blade musical instrument |
| 9) | hn | hnub | sun |

Pronunciation

- | | | | | | | | |
|----|--------------|---|----|---|----------|---|----------|
| 1) | ph | + | ia | + | b | = | phiab |
| | pos hos phos | | ia | | cim siab | | big bowl |
| 2) | ts | + | aw | + | g | = | tsawg |
| | tos sos tsos | | aw | | cim neeg | | little |
| 3) | ny | + | ua | + | j | = | nyuaj |
| | nos yos nyos | | ua | | cim ntuj | | hard |

4) tx + ai + j = txaij
 tos xos txos ai cim ntuj stripe

5) nt + au + b = ntaub
 nos tos ntos au cim siab fabric

6) th + ai + v = thaiv
 tos hos thos ai cim kuv protect

7) nr + aw + m = nrawm
 nos ros nros aw cim niam fast

8) nc + a + j = ncaj
 nos cos ncas a cim ntuj straight

9) hn + oo + s = hnoos
 hos nos hnos oo cim mus cough

Text Reading Review

- 1) Nws siab phem. Nws tua phom raug phiaj. Lawv pheej xav ua li neeg ruam. Muaj ib phaum mob. Peb ua xam phaj. Lawv phob kuv ib teg. Ob tug phooj ywg sib raug zoo. Koj phua hauj lwm rau sawv daws. Dej puv phwj yaws. Rab phom sav ib teg.
- 2) Peb lub tsev dav dua tej. Av tsis zoo pes tsawg. Los tsuas tuaj hauv peb zos. Nws xav tsaug zog. Cua los hauv tsev. Lub qab tsiab tas no, nws yuav poj niam. Dej tsaws tsag. Kaw nees tsau nag. Lub tsag kev siab. Nws ris ib mej loos tsoos.
- 3) Daim no, kawm tsis nyuaj. Nyab tsis nyiam pog yawg quav yeeb. Nyob tom hav zoov muaj tsov kawg. Cov nyuj qus muaj zog dua cov nyuj nyeg. Koj nyo taub

- hau. Nws noj tseem hwn nyiaj. Nyias ua nyias noj nyias. Me nyuam mob. Me nyuam quaj nyuj nyev.
- 4) Kuv txiv tsis nyob hauv tsev. Eeb nees daj. Rab txiab nyob saud. Nws ib txwm zoo li no. Cov txwj laus sab laj. Yeeb muaj txab. Peb tus yawm txiv tuaj txog tid. Kab qig txo hauv paus zaub. Peb mus phua txiag. Nws zov cov neeg nyob txim. Kuv tus mob tsis txawj zoo. Rog tuaj, peb txav kev. Kuv tsis txawj tua phom.
 - 5) Kuv haus cawv ntaus sab lim. Peb ntaim lawv mov noj. Koj mus kwv ib ntas dej. Cov tsos xov ntaub loj nteev. Lub raj no txais ntiv zoo. Kuv ntiav ib co zog ua kuv teb. Lawv hiab lub vab ntom. Nws suav tsis nto pua. Nws ntov ntoo vau pheej tsab. Lub caij ntuj tsaug no no. Nws ntuav los kua tsib. Pej kum teb neeg nyob tuab ntws.
 - 6) Nws tsis xav them nyiaj rau peb txiv. Kuv tsis paub yav neej thaud. Nws tus yeeb tseeb yog nyiaj. Tus tsav thawj tuag lawm. Lawv thaiv mom kaum tsev. Nws thab lawv pob pov. Tus ntaiv no muaj kaum ob theem. Kuv tau theem ntev nyob hauv lawv zos. Kuv this nws txaj muag. Qaib thos kab rws. Ib leeg thiab ib txog sia, kaum leej thiab kaum txoj sia.
 - 7) Lub nruas no nrov muaj sab kawg. Nyob nrad av nyam zaus. Koj nrog kuv mus ua teb. Kuv tsis pub ua, tsuas nros nws ua nws. Nees lub hauv nrob dav. Nws nyob nruab liaj nruab teb. Peb txoj kev sib ntaus sib nrig. Kuv cuab nreg nroos tos tus muas lwj los. Nws mus nrawm nroos lawm, tsis nres.
 - 8) Kuv xov laj kab ncig tsev. Lawv lub tsev nyob tsis ncaj ke. Nej mus ncaws teb yeeb. Tus neej tse ua nreej. Lawv caij dav hlau ncig ntuj ncig teb. Ntuj dub nciab yuav los nag. Nws tsis txawj ntaus ncas. Koj txiav txim raws txoj kev ncaj. Txoj kev ncaim ua ob txog. Ob tug ntawd yog ob tug viv ncaus.
 - 9) Lub hnub loj dua lub ntiaj teb. Lawv xuas hneev los tua noog. Hnub no peb thauj pob kws. Thaum noj peb caug, tas lub ntiaj teb ua lub hnub nyoog yes xus yug los. Av lo nrw nrees. Kuv tsis muaj dab tsi hnav. Me nyuam zom hniav qiv qawv. Tau ntev peb tsis tau hnov koj lub moo. Nws hnoos tsis tau hnoos qeev. Peb ua hauj lwm laug hnub.

Progress Checklist

After finishing this lesson, you should be able to

- ☐ Understand and distinguish the differences between vowels and consonants.
- ☐ Read any words that starts with all simple consonants and complex consonants learned so far.
- ☐ Construct and translate most words and sentences starting with all simple consonants and complex consonants learned so far.

* When you are able to do the above, move on to lesson test Part 4 and lesson 17! If you are still having troubles, review the lesson until you fully understand all of the simple consonants and complex consonants learned so far.

Next Lesson : Complex Consonants HM , HL , KH